

Contents

1	Foreword and Purpose of the Book	7
2	IEC61158/IEC61784	9
3	PROFIBUS in the ISO/OSI Model	11
4	PROFIBUS User Organizations	13
4.1	PROFIBUS Competence Centers	14
4.2	PROFIBUS Certification Laboratories	14
5	Application Areas of PROFIBUS	15
5.1	What Are the Components of a PROFIBUS System?	18
6	What Does a Device Manufacturer Have To Do?	19
7	What Should a System Operator/Designer Do?	20
8	Transmission Medium (Layer 1)	21
8.1	Cable Parameters	21
8.2	Pin Assignment of the Bus Connector	22
8.3	Configuration of the PROFIBUS Interface (RS 485)	27
9	The Data Link Layer (Layer 2)	30
9.1	The Telegrams of Layer 2	30
10	Cyclic Data Exchange As Per DP-VO (MSO)	34
10.1	Service Access Points for Cyclic Data Exchange	38
10.2	Fail Safe Mode	39
10.3	The State Machine of a PROFIBUS DP Slave	40
10.3.1	State Machine	40
10.3.2	Power_On	41
10.3.3	Wait_Prm (Wait for Parameterization)	41
10.3.4	Wait_Cfg (Wait for Configuration)	42
10.3.5	Data_Exch (Data Exchange)	42
10.3.6	Diagnosis	43
10.3.7	Read_Inputs, Read_Outputs	43
10.3.8	Watchdog	43
11	Telegram of Cyclic Data Exchange to DP-VO	44
11.1	Change Station Address	45
11.2	Diagnosis Request	46
11.2.1	DIAG.prm_req (Octet 2)	49
11.2.2	DIAG.stat_diag(Octet 2)	49

11.2.3	DIAG.ext (Octet 1)	49	15.4.1	MS2 Connection Setup with Initiate	95
11.2.4	User-Specific Diagnosis (as from Octet 8)	49	15.4.2	Structure of the User Data of a Initiate.req	96
11.2.5	Status	51	15.4.3	MS2 Services DS_Read and DS_Write	97
11.2.6	DIAG.ext_diag_overflow (Octet 3)	51	15.4.4	MS2 Service Data Transport	97
11.2.7	Diagnosis Processing Seen Internally	51	15.4.5	MS2 Service Abort	98
11.3	Parameterization Telegram	52	15.5	GSD Expansions for DP-V1 (Revision 3)	99
11.4	Configuration Telegram	54	16	The Extensions of IEC 61158 (DP-V2)	102
11.5	Diagnosis Request	58	16.1	Isochronous Mode (IsoM)	102
11.6	Data Exchange	59	16.2	Jitter Monitoring in Isochronous Mode	106
11.7	Read inputs	60	16.2.1	Clock Telegram (Global Control)	106
11.8	Read_Outputs	60	16.2.2	Life Sign	107
11.9	Global Control Service	60	16.3	Data Exchange Broadcast (DxB)	109
12	PROFIBUS DP GSD FILE	63	16.3.1	How Data Exchange Broadcast Operates	110
12.1	Introduction	63	16.3.2	Structured Parameterization	111
12.2	Who Needs a GSD File?	63	16.3.3	The Ext_User_Prm Telegram	115
12.3	Who Processes the GSD File'?	63	16.4	Upload and Download	115
12.4	GSD Library on the Internet	64	16.4.1	General Conditions for Upload/Download	115
12.5	Creation of a GSD File	64	16.5	Time Synchronization (Time_stamp)	118
13	Estimated Message/Bus Cycle Calculation	70	16.6	Redundancy Concept	123
13.1	Bus Timings	70	16.6.1	Flying Redundancy (FR)	125
13.2	System Response Time	71	16.6.2	System Redundancy (SR)	125
14	PROFIBUS DP Masters	74	16.6.3	Redundancy Aspects	126
14.1	Master–Master Communication	74	16.6.4	Address Assignment	127
14.2	Adding and Removing Stations	76	16.6.5	Communication Channel Switchover	127
15	Acyclic Data Exchange As Per DP-V1	77	16.6.6	Diagnosis Processing in Redundant Mode (Diag.res)	134
15.1	What Are the Characteristics of a DP-V1 Field Device'?	78	16.6.7	GSD Expansion for DP-V2 (Revision 4)	137
15.2	Overview of SAPs for the DP-V1 Slave	79	17	PROFIBUS DP Profiles	139
15.3	The MS1 Communication	80	17.1	Profile Encoder	139
15.3.1	DP-V1 Parameterization	81	17.2	Profile NC/RC	139
15.3.2	Read the MS1 Service Data Set (DS_Read)	83	17.3	Profile for Motion Control	140
15.3.3	MS1 Service Write Data Set (DS_Write)	86	17.4	The Profile for "Safety-Oriented Data Transfer with PROFIsafe"	142
15.3.4	MS1 Alarm Handling	86	18	Configuration of a PROFIBUS DP System	145
15.3.5	MS1 Status Handling	91	19	Commissioning PROFIBUS Products	147
15.4	MS2 Communication	94	20	PROFIBUS ASICs	152
			20.1	Overview	152
			20.2	PROFIBUS ASICs	152
			20.3	The LSPM2 (Siemens)	153

20.3.1	Parameterization Telegram for LSPM2	154	23.2	Sizing the Firmware	194
20.3.2	Diagnostic Telegram for LSPM 2	156	23.3	Overview of the Available PROFIBUS ASICs	198
20.3.3	Configuration Telegram for LSPM2	158	24	Telegram Overview	200
20.4	SPM2 (Siemens)	159	24.1	Telegram in Layer 2	200
20.5	SPC3 (Siemens)	159	24.1.1	The Structure of the Function Code (FC)	201
20.5.1	Introduction	159	24.2	The SAPs Used for Telegram Identification	202
20.5.2	Structure of the ASIC	161	24.3	MSO Telegrams	203
20.5.3	Interrupt Register	162	24.3.1	Change Station Address	203
20.5.4	Status Register	163	24.3.2	Diagnosis Request	204
20.5.5	Microsequencer	163	24.3.3	Parameterization telegram (Prm_Cmd.req)	207
20.5.6	Memory Distribution of the SPC3	164	24.3.4	Response to Parameterization Telegram (Prm_Cmd.res) ..	209
20.5.7	Buffer Structure	165	24.3.5	Configuration Telegram (Chk_Cfg.req)	209
20.5.8	User Data Communication	166	24.3.6	Response to Configuration Telegram (Chk_Cfg.res)	211
20.5.9	Addressing	166	24.3.7	Data Exchange	211
20.5.10	Parameterization Telegram of the SPC3	168	24.3.8	Read_Inputs	211
20.5.11	DP-VO Software for the SPC3	170	24.3.9	Read_Outputs	211
20.5.12	DP-V1 Software for the SPC3	170	24.3.10	The Global Control Telegram	211
20.6	S PC4-2	171	24.4	Master-Master Communication (Class 2 with Class 1 Master)	212
20.7	PROFIBUS ASIC DPC31	172	24.4.1	Read Master Diagnosis Information	213
20.7.1	Structural Design	173	24.4.2	Get_Master_Diag.res (Read System Diagnosis)	214
20.7.2	Technical Data of the Chip	175	24.4.3	Get_Master_Diag.req (Read Master_Status)	214
20.8	ASPC2 (Siemens)	175	24.4.4	Get_Master_Diag.res (Read Master_Status)	215
20.9	ASIC for Fiber Optic Communication System Interface (FOCSI) 178		24.4.5	Get_Master_Diag.req (Get Data_Transfer_List)	216
20.9.1	Introduction	178	24.4.6	Get_Master_Diag.res (Get Data_Transfer_List)	217
20.9.2	Literature on the Internet for the FO Chip	181	24.4.7	Upload.req	217
20.9.3	Technical Data	181	24.4.8	Upload.res	218
21	Development Support	182	24.4.9	Download.req	219
21.1	Overview of the Development Package for SPC3	182	24.4.10	Download.res	220
21.2	Brief Description of Master Board IM 180	183	24.4.11	Start_Seq.req	220
21.3	Brief Description of Intelligent Slave IM 183-1	183	24.4.12	Start_seq.res	221
21.4	Brief Description of Simple Slave IM 184	184	24.4.13	End_Seq	222
21.5	Overview of Development Package DP/PA for DPC31	184	24.4.14	Activate_Para_Brct.req	222
22	Certifications	186	24.4.15	Activate_Para_req/res	223
22.1	Advantages for the End User/Developer	186	24.5	Telegrams of DP-V1	224
22.2	How To Obtain a PROFIBUS Certificate	189	24.5.1	Overview of DP-V1 Telegrams	224
22.3	Most Frequent Errors in Certification	189	24.5.2	DP-V1 Parameterization	225
23	Development Projects	194	24.5.3	Telegram Structure of DS_Read.req/DS_Read.res.....	226
23.1	Tips for Sizing the Hardware	194	24.5.4	Structure of the Polling Telegram	229
			24.5.5	MS1 Service Write Data Set (DS_Write)	229
			24.5.6	The MS1 Alarm Handling	230
			24.5.7	Structure of Data Unit in Alarm_Acknowledge Telegram	232
			24.5.8	Structured MS1-/MS2 Status Handling	233
			24.6	MS2 Connection	235

24.6.1	Structure of User Data in Initiate.req	236
24.6.2	MS2 Services DS_Read and DS_Write	236
24.6.3	MS2 Service Data_Transport	236
24.6.4	MS2 Service Abort	236
24.7	PROFIBUS DP Data Types	238
24.8	Telegrams of Function Expansions in IEC 61158 (DP-V2)	241
24.8.1	Structured Parameterization	241
24.8.2	Ext_User_Prm Telegram	244
24.8.3	Ext_User_Prm.res	245
24.8.4	Clock Telegram	245
24.8.5	Meaning of the Structured Status for DxB	246
24.9	Time Synchronization Telegrams	248
24.10	Telegrams for Upload/Download	250
24.10.1	Redundancy Switchover Telegram (Prm_Cmd)	251
24.10.2	Acknowledgement of Switchover Telegram (Prm_Cmd_Ack)	
	254	
24.10.3	Diagnosis Processing in Redundant Mode	255
25	Profile Overview	257
26	Important Terms at a Glance	258